

**Clearview Resources Ltd.** 

Condensed Interim Financial Statements (unaudited)

For the three months ended March 31, 2020

### Notice to Reader

The March 31, 2020 Condensed Interim Financial Statements have been prepared by and are the responsibility of management. These financial statements have not been reviewed by the Company's independent external auditors.

# CLEARVIEW RESOURCES LTD. Condensed Interim Statements of Financial Position (thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

	N1 (	March 31,	December 31,
	Notes	2020	2019
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash		69	-
Trade and other receivables		2,477	2,940
Prepaid expenses and deposits	10	525	606
Fair value of financial instruments	13	852	-
Total current assets		3,923	3,546
Exploration and evaluation assets	5	408	405
Property, plant and equipment	6	51.787	76,087
Total assets	0	56,118	80,038
		50,110	00,000
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Bank debt	7	13,723	14,807
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	I	4,030	3,675
Fair value of financial instruments	13	-	224
Decommissioning liabilities	8	422	-
		18,175	19,128
		-, -	-, -
Decommissioning obligations	8	23,531	23,420
Total liabilities		41,706	42,548
Shareholders' equity			
Common shares	9	75,003	75,003
Contributed surplus	9	3,341	3,202
Deficit		(63,932)	(40,715)
		14,412	37,490
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		56,118	80,038

COVID-19 and future operations - Note 1

Commitments – Note 14

Subsequent event – Note 15

See accompanying notes to the condensed interim financial statements

Approved by the Board of Directors:

<u>"Lindsay Stollery"</u> Director

<u>"Richard Carl"</u> Director

# CLEARVIEW RESOURCES LTD.

# **Condensed Interim Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss** (thousands of Canadian dollars except per share amounts) (unaudited)

		Three Montl	
			March 31
	Notes	2020	2019
Revenues			
Oil and natural gas sales	11	4,542	7,500
Royalties		(439)	(795
		4,103	6,705
Realized (loss) - commodity contracts	13	537	(180
Unrealized gain (loss) - commodity contracts	13	1,076	ę
Processing income		129	165
ž		5,845	6,699
Expenses			
Transportation		340	373
Operating		3,118	3,304
General and administrative		493	538
Stock based compensation	9	139	350
Depletion and depreciation		2,292	2,580
Impairment of property and equipment	6	22,300	
Transaction costs		-	85
		28,682	7,230
Finance costs	10	380	425
Net loss before taxes		(23,217)	(956
Income taxes			
Deferred income taxes recovery		-	(502
Net loss and comprehensive loss		(23,217)	(454
Net loss per common share – basic and diluted	9	(1.99)	(0.04

See accompanying notes to the condensed interim financial statements

# CLEARVIEW RESOURCES LTD. Condensed Interim Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity

(thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

	Notes	Common shares	Contributed Surplus	Deficit	Shareholders' Equity
Balance as at December 31, 2018		66,494	2,368	(31,947)	36,915
Issuance of common shares		8,482	-	-	8,482
Stock based compensation expense		-	350	-	350
Net loss and comprehensive loss		-	-	(454)	(454)
Balance as at March 31, 2019		74,976	2,718	(32,401)	45,293
Balance as at December 31, 2019		75,003	3,202	(40,715)	37,490
Stock based compensation expense		-	139	-	139
Net loss and comprehensive loss		-	-	(23,217)	(23,217)
Balance as at March 31, 2020		75,003	3,341	(63,932)	14,412

See accompanying notes to the condensed interim financial statements

# CLEARVIEW RESOURCES LTD. Condensed Interim Statements of Cash Flows

#### Condensed Interim Statements of Cash Flov

(thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

		Three Month	
			larch 31
	Notes	2020	2019
Cash provided by (used in):			
Operating activities			
Net loss and comprehensive loss		(23,217)	(454)
Adjustments for:			
Unrealized (gain) loss - commodity contracts		(1,076)	(9
Stock based compensation		139	350
Accretion of decommissioning obligations	8	78	99
Deferred income taxes recovery		-	(502)
Depletion and depreciation		2,292	2,580
Impairment of property and equipment	6	22,300	
Decommissioning expenditures		(53)	
Changes in non-cash working capital	12	695	(472)
		1,158	1,592
Investing activities			
Acquisition of exploration and evaluation assets	5	_	(182)
Additions to exploration and evaluation assets	5	- (2)	(102)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	4	(3) 133	(310
Additions to property, plant and equipment	6	(339)	(225)
Disposal of oil and natural gas assets	0	(339)	(225)
Changes in non-cash working capital	12	- 204	(1,128)
Changes in non-cash working capital	12		
		(5)	(1,841)
Financing activities			
Issue of bank debt	7	(1,084)	249
		(1,084)	249
Change in cash		69	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		-	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period		69	-
Supplemental information			
Interest paid on bank debt	10	382	272
	10	502	212

See accompanying notes to the condensed interim financial statements

#### 1. Nature of operations

Clearview Resources Ltd. ("Clearview" or "the Company") is a privately owned, crude oil and natural gas company, engaged in the acquisition, exploration, development and production of crude oil and natural gas from properties located in the province of Alberta, Canada. The Company's head office is located at 2400, 635 – 8<sup>th</sup> Ave. SW, Calgary, AB T2P 3M3.

#### COVID-19

During the first quarter of 2020, the COVID-19 outbreak was declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization. The situation is dynamic with governments (federal, provincial and municipal) worldwide, responding in different ways to combat the spread of the virus. These measures have caused material disruption to businesses, resulting in an economic slowdown, globally. Clearview continues to monitor the impact of the outbreak on its business as there could be meaningful effects, both direct and indirect.

#### Future Operations

Clearview has a demand, reserve-based, revolving credit facility with an Alberta based financial institution which was renewed in October 2019 at a credit facility limit of \$18.5 million. The credit facility is secured by a general security agreement providing a security interest over all present and acquired property and a floating charge on all oil and natural gas assets. The Company had \$13.7 million outstanding on the credit facility at March 31, 2020 and has \$14.8 million outstanding as of May 14, 2020.

The next borrowing base redetermination is scheduled to be completed by no later than June 30, 2020. The available lending limits are based on the lender's interpretation of the Company's reserves and future commodity prices. There can be no assurance as to the amount of available credit that will be determined at the next review.

While the Company has an amount outstanding under its credit facility as of May 14, 2020 which is less than the current credit facility limit of \$18.5 million, the Company remains dependent on the support of its lender. In addition, the recent significant decline in crude oil prices due to macro-economic uncertainty, an over-supply of oil globally and a significant reduction in demand due to the impact of COVID-19 has caused the Company to shut-in a significant portion of its operated production to preserve the value of its reserves. The shut-in of production and significant decline in crude oil and natural gas liquids prices has the Company projecting a significant reduction in cash flow from operating activities in 2020, increasing the risk of a covenant violation and further increasing the requirement of the Company to have available the entire \$18.5 million credit facility limit to support continued operations. If the credit facility is not renewed by the lender, at or above its existing lending limits, is at any time placed on demand, or a covenant violation is not remedied or waived by the lender, the outstanding amount could become payable immediately, and there is no certainty that the Company would have available capital resources to repay the bank debt.

Due to the facts and circumstances detailed above, coupled with considerable economic instability and uncertainty in the oil and gas industry which negatively impact operating cash flows and lender and investor sentiment, there is a material uncertainty surrounding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern that creates significant doubt as to the ability of the Company to meet its obligations as

they become due and, therefore, it may be unable to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles applicable to a going concern, which assumes the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. These financial statements do not reflect adjustments that would be necessary if the going concern assumption were not appropriate. If the going concern basis were not appropriate for these financial statements, then adjustments would be necessary in the carrying value of the assets and liabilities, the reported revenues and expenses, and the balance sheet classifications used. These adjustments could be material.

#### 2. Basis of preparation

#### Statement of compliance and authorization

These condensed interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" using the same accounting policies as those set out in Note 3 of the audited financial statements for the period ended December 31, 2019, except as indicated in Note 3 below. The condensed interim financial statements contain disclosures that are supplemental to the Company's December 31, 2019 audited financial statements. Certain disclosures, which are normally required to be included in the notes to the audited annual financial statements, have been condensed or omitted. The condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited financial statements and notes thereto for the period ended December 31, 2019. In the opinion of management, these condensed interim financial statements contain all adjustments necessary to present fairly the Company's financial position as at March 31, 2020 and the results of its operations and cash flows for the three months then ended.

The condensed interim financial statements were approved and authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on May 20, 2020.

#### 3. Changes in accounting policies

#### **Business Combinations**

On January 1, 2020, the Company adopted the amendments to IFRS 3, "Business Combinations", to clarify whether a transaction results in an asset acquisition or a business acquisition. The amendments include an election to use a concentration test. This is a simplified assessment that results in an asset acquisition if substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets are concentrated in a single identifiable asset or a group of similar identifiable assets. If the concentration test is not applied, or the concentration test fails, then the assessment focuses on the existence of a substantive process. The standard will be applied prospectively. No business combinations were completed during the three months ended March 31, 2020.

#### 4. Business combination

(a) Acquisition of assets

During the three months ended March 31, 2020, the Company acquired working interests of joint venture partners in 8 gross (2.3 net) wells in its Central Alberta Oil CGU. The joint venture partners paid Clearview \$133 thousand to acquire their working interests, representing the value of the assets less the cost of decommissioning obligations of \$137 thousand (twelve months ended December 31, 2019 - \$16 thousand).

(b) Acquisition of Private Co. assets

In the prior year, on February 22, 2019, Clearview acquired producing oil and gas assets and undeveloped land from a private oil and gas producer ("Private Co") for cash consideration of \$0.6 million and the issuance to Private Co of 1,361,542 voting common shares of Clearview issued from treasury. The operations of the acquired assets have been included in Clearview's results commencing on February 22, 2019.

The total consideration paid by Clearview was approximately \$9.1 million based on a share price for Clearview of \$6.25 per share. Transaction costs of \$0.1 million were recorded in earnings.

The acquisition of assets from Private Co has been accounted for as a business combination. The net assets have been allocated as follows:

Acquisition Date	February 22, 2019
Consideration	
Cash consideration	581
Share consideration (1,361,542 common shares)	8,509
Total consideration	9,090
Net assets at estimated fair value	
Working capital	87
Exploration and evaluation assets	182
Property, plant and equipment	10,764
Deferred income tax liabilities	(1,108)
Decommissioning obligations	(835)
Net assets	9,090

The fair value of property, plant and equipment has been estimated based upon an independently prepared reserves evaluation. The fair value of decommissioning obligations at the time of the acquisition was estimated using a discount rate of 13%.

#### (c) Disposition of assets

During the twelve months ended December 31, 2019, the Company closed the disposition of a nonoperated minor working interest in a natural gas property in its Central Alberta Gas CGU and the disposition of a royalty interest in 1,257 natural gas wells. Proceeds from the dispositions were \$29 thousand, after closing adjustments, resulting in a gain on dispositions of \$25 thousand, recorded in earnings. The dispositions included the reduction of \$4 thousand in decommissioning obligations.

#### 5. Exploration and evaluation assets

Exploration and evaluation assets ("E&E") consist of the Company's exploration projects which are pending the determination of proved plus probable reserves.

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2020	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2019
Balance, beginning of the period	405	248
Acquisition of E&E assets	-	182
Additions	3	-
Expense	-	(25)
Balance, end of the period	408	405

#### 6. **Property, plant and equipment**

#### (a) Oil and natural gas assets

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2020	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2019
Cost		
Balance, beginning of the period	123,969	111,955
Acquisitions (see Note 4 (a))	4	10,780
Asset retirement costs	(51)	194
Additions	339	1,474
Disposals	-	(434)
Balance, end of the period	124,261	123,969
Accumulated depletion, depreciation and impairment		
Balance, beginning of the period	(47,882)	(34,521)
Depletion and depreciation	(2,292)	(6,165)
Impairment expense	(22,300)	(3,750)
Disposals	-	430
Balance, end of the period	(72,474)	(47,882)
Net book value, end of the period	51,787	76,087

The Company does not capitalize any of its general and administrative costs associated with exploration and development activities.

#### (b) Depletion and depreciation

The depletion cost base includes future development costs ("FDC") as appropriate. At March 31, 2020, the Company estimated its FDC to be \$160.8 million (December 31, 2019 - \$160.8 million).

#### (c) Impairment

At March 31, 2020, due to the decline in current and forward oil, natural gas and natural gas liquids prices, Clearview determined there were indicators of impairment present affecting all of its CGU's. As a result, the Company completed an impairment test on its three CGU's, Central Alberta Gas, Central Alberta Oil and Southern Alberta Oil at March 31, 2020 based on fair value less cost to sell to calculate the estimated recoverable amount of each CGU. The estimated recoverable amount was based on before-tax discount rates specific to the underlying reserve category and risk profile of each CGU, net of decommissioning obligations. The discount rates used in the valuation ranged from 10 to 20 percent. The tests indicated an impairment in all three CGU's. For the Central Alberta Gas CGU, the carrying value exceeded the recoverable amount by \$13.8 million, the Central Alberta Oil CGU carrying value exceeded the recoverable amount by \$1.5 million. This resulted in a total impairment of \$22.3 million.

The following table details the forward pricing used in estimating the recoverable amount of each CGU at March 31, 2020.

	WTI	Edmonton Light	Bow River Medium	Propane	Butane	Pentane	AECO Spot
Year	US/bbl	Cdn/bbl	Cdn/bbl	Cdn/bbl	Cdn/bbl	Cdn/bbl	Cdn/gj
2020	29.17	29.22	19.55	10.04	18.27	34.35	1.74
2021	40.45	46.85	35.07	17.08	29.70	50.72	2.20
2022	49.17	59.27	46.87	23.55	37.87	62.80	2.38
2023	53.28	65.02	51.81	26.03	41.80	68.49	2.45
2024	55.66	68.43	54.85	27.57	44.14	71.73	2.53
2025	56.87	69.81	56.29	28.19	45.02	73.16	2.60
2026	58.01	71.24	57.54	28.83	45.95	74.66	2.66
2027	59.17	72.70	58.82	29.49	46.89	76.19	2.72
2028	60.35	74.19	60.12	30.17	47.86	77.75	2.79
2029	61.56	75.71	61.44	30.85	48.84	79.34	2.85
2030	62.79	77.22	62.67	31.47	49.81	80.93	2.91
2031	64.05	78.77	63.92	32.10	50.81	82.55	2.97
2032	65.33	80.34	65.20	32.74	51.83	84.20	3.03
2033	66.63	81.95	66.50	33.40	52.86	85.88	3.09
2034	67.97	83.59	67.83	34.07	53.92	87.60	3.15
2035+	+2.0%/yr	+2.0%/yr.	+2.0%/yr.	+2.0%/yr.	+2.0%/yr.	+2.0%/yr.	+2.0%/yr.

The results of Clearview's impairment tests are sensitive to changes in: quantities of reserves and future production, forward commodity pricing as forecast by three independent reservoir engineering companies, development costs, operating costs, royalty obligations, abandonment costs and discount rates. As such, any changes to these key estimates could decrease or increase the recoverable amounts of assets and result in additional impairment charges or in the reversal of previously recorded impairments charges.

As at March 31, 2020, all else being equal, a 1% change in the discount rate or a 5% change in the forecast operating cash flows would result in the following charge to impairment expense being recognized.

(\$ thousands)	1% change in discount rate	5% change in cash flows
Central Alberta Gas CGU	652	812
Central Alberta Oil CGU	1,095	957
Southern Alberta Oil CGU	8	38
Total	1,755	1,807

The Company completed an impairment test on its Central Alberta Gas CGU and Southern Alberta Oil CGU at December 31, 2019 resulting in an impairment of \$3.75 million in its Central Alberta Gas CGU.

#### 7. Bank debt

At March 31, 2020, the Company had a demand, revolving operating facility with an Alberta based financial institution with a credit facility limit of \$18.5 million (December 31, 2019 - \$18.5 million). The credit facility is secured by a general security agreement providing a security interest over all present and acquired property and a floating charge on all oil and natural gas assets.

Borrowings under the credit facility are subject to an interest rate of lender prime plus 3.0% per annum (2.45% at March 31, 2020) and require monthly payments of interest only. The Company has the option of borrowing using the lender's guaranteed notes which are subject to a stamping fee of 4.0% per annum plus the guaranteed note rate for 30, 60, 90 or 180 day terms (1.25% at March 31, 2020 for a 90 day guaranteed note).

The interest rates applicable to the borrowings are based on a pricing margin grid and will change as a result of the ratio of outstanding indebtedness to annualized quarterly funds flows as calculated in accordance with the agreement governing the credit facility. Annualized quarterly funds flow is defined as earnings before depletion and depreciation, stock based compensation, accretion of decommissioning obligations, unrealized gains or losses on commodity contracts and gains or losses on dispositions.

At March 31, 2020, the Company had drawn \$13.7 million on the revolving facility (December 31, 2019 - \$14.8 million) and \$10 thousand in outstanding letters of credit.

The next review is scheduled to be completed by no later than June 30, 2020. As the available lending limits are based on the lender's interpretation of the Company's reserves and future commodity prices,

there can be no assurance as to the amount of available credit that will be determined at each scheduled review. In the event that the credit facility limit is reduced and the amount outstanding exceeds the new credit facility limit, the Company shall have thirty days to repay any shortfall.

The credit facility agreement requires compliance with a working capital covenant whereby the Company must maintain a minimum working capital ratio of 1 to 1. For calculating compliance with this covenant, the amount drawn on the credit facility, classified as a current liability, and the fair value of financial instruments are excluded from working capital. Conversely, the amount of the undrawn portion of the revolving facility is added to current assets. At March 31, 2020, the Company's working capital ratio for purposes of the lender's working capital covenant was 1.8:1 (1.8:1 at December 31, 2019). In addition, the Company and its lender have agreed to a covenant whereby the Company shall maintain a liability management rating ("LMR") of no less than 2.0. Clearview's LMR as at March 31, 2020 was 2.6.

#### 8. Decommissioning obligations

The following table presents the continuity of the Company's decommissioning obligations.

	Three Months	Twelve Months
	Ended	Ended
	March 31,	December 31,
	2020	2019
Balance, beginning of the period	22,842	22,645
Disposition of obligations	-	(4)
Obligations settled	(53)	(289)
Acquisition (see Note 4 (a))	137	835
Changes in estimates	(51)	198
Accretion (see Note 10)	78	457
Total	23,953	23,842
Current portion of decommissioning obligations	(422)	(422)
Balance, end of the period	23,531	23,420

Decommissioning obligations assumed as part of the acquisitions of joint venture partner working interests in note 4(a) resulted in an increase in the obligation of \$0.1 million. During the three months ended March 31, 2020, the Company incurred \$53 thousand in abandoning 1 gross (0.5 net) wells.

Decommissioning obligations assumed as part of the 2019 acquisition in Note 4(b) were initially measured at fair value using a credit adjusted risk free rate of 13% for a total of \$0.8 million. The reduction to a risk-free rate of 1.9% at the end of the first quarter of 2019 resulted in an increase in the obligation of \$4.8 million which is a component of the change in estimates in the above table.

For 2019, the lower discount rate and inflation rate at December 31, 2019 than the prior year end of December 31, 2018 resulted in a reduction in decommissioning obligations of \$4.6 million, almost completely offsetting the change in estimate of \$4.8 million related to the 2019 acquisition in Note 4(b) for a total change in estimate of \$0.2 million in the year.

In 2019, the Company incurred \$0.3 million in abandoning 10 gross (3.75 net) wells.

The future estimated cash outflows required to settle the obligations have been discounted using a risk-free rate of 1.32% at March 31, 2020 (December 31, 2019 at 1.74%). An inflation rate of 0.89% at March 31, 2020 (December 31, 2019 at 1.33%) was used as an estimate to determine the future cash outflows required to settle the obligations. The total undiscounted amount of future cash outflows as estimated at March 31, 2020 was \$29.7 million (December 31, 2019 - \$31.9 million). Payments to settle decommissioning obligations occur over the operating lives of the underlying assets, estimated to be over the next 43 years, with most of the expected expenditures to be incurred between 2028 and 2050.

Pursuant to the Company's enrollment in the Asset Based Closure program for the abandonment of inactive wells, sites and facilities, the Company is currently required to spend approximately \$0.4 million in decommissioning obligations in 2020. This amount has been reflected as a current liability on the balance sheet.

#### 9. Share capital

#### (a) Authorized shares

Unlimited voting common shares – without nominal or par value Unlimited non-voting common shares – without nominal or par value Unlimited preferred shares with multiple classes – par value of \$1.00

#### (b) Issued voting common shares

	#	\$
Balance as at December 31, 2018	10,309,845	66,494
Issued on acquisition of assets (Note 4 (b))	1,361,542	8,509
Balance as at December 31, 2019 and March 31, 2020	11,671,387	75,003

#### (c) Contributed surplus

The following table presents the continuity of contributed surplus.

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2020	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2019
Balance, beginning of the period	3,202	2,368
Stock based compensation	139	834
Balance, end of the period	3,341	3,202

(d) Per share amounts

The loss per voting common share was determined as follows:

	Three Months Ended	Three Months Ended
	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019
Net loss and comprehensive loss	(23,217)	(454)
Weighted average shares outstanding- basic		
and diluted (thousands)	11,671	10,868
Total	(1.99)	(0.04)

For the three months ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, options for voting common shares were excluded from the computation of diluted per share amounts as the Company was in a loss position for each of those periods.

(e) Options for voting common shares

The Company has provided for equity-settled, share based payments in the form of options to acquire voting common shares which the Board of Directors has granted to directors, officers, employees and consultants. The numbers of options, the exercise price and all other terms thereof were set by the Board of Directors at the time of the grants.

The following presents the continuity of the voting common shares under option.

	Number of shares under option	Weighted average exercise price
Balance as at December 31, 2018 Expired	1,122,001 (60,834)	\$4.83 \$4.75
Balance as at December 31, 2019 and March 31, 2020	1,061,167	\$4.83

The following table summarizes the options outstanding at March 31, 2020.

Outstanding				Exercisable	
Number of	Remaining	Weighted	Number of	Remaining	Weighted
shares under	contractual life	average	shares under	contractual life	average
option	(Years)	exercise price	option	(Years)	exercise price
344,500	3.31	\$4.50	344,500	3.31	\$4.50
253,167	4.13	\$5.00	169,667	4.13	\$5.00
463,500	5.05	\$5.00	154,501	5.05	\$5.00
1,061,167	4.26	\$4.83	668,668	3.92	\$4.74

# **CLEARVIEW RESOURCES LTD.**

Notes to the Condensed Interim Financial Statements (tabular amounts in thousands of Canadian dollars) (unaudited) For the three months ended March 31, 2020

#### 10. Finance expense

	Three Months Ended	Three Months Ended
	March 31, 2020	March 31,2019
Accretion (see Note 8)	78	99
Interest on bank debt	279	296
Credit facility fees and other	23	30
Total	380	425

#### 11. Revenue

The Company derives its revenue from contracts with customers for oil and natural gas sales through the transfer of commodities at particular sales points and for processing income through the provision of services at particular facilities. All revenue of the Company is generated through sales in Alberta. Oil and natural gas sales are comprised of the following major product types.

	Three Months Ended	Three Months Ended
	March 31, 2020	March 31, 2019
Crude oil	2,359	4,319
Natural gas liquids	718	1,399
Natural gas	1,465	1,782
Total	4,542	7,500

#### 12. Supplemental cash flow information

Changes in non-cash working capital are comprised of:

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2020	Three Months Ended March 31, 2019
Cash provided by (used in):		
Trade and other receivables	463	(1,570)
Prepaid expenses and deposits	80	101
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	356	(131)
	899	(1,600)
Related to:		
Operating activities	695	(472)
Investing activities	204	(1,128)
Financing activities	-	-
Changes in non-cash working capital	899	(1,600)

#### 13. Risk management and financial instruments

#### (a) Overview of risk management

The Company's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks that arise from its exploration, development, production and financing activities. The risks include credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. The Company employs risk management strategies and policies to ensure that any exposure to risk complies with the Company's business objectives and risk tolerance levels. While the Board of Directors of the Company has the overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management has the responsibility to administer and monitor these risks.

#### (b) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as commodity prices, interest rates and foreign exchange rates will affect the Company's earnings or the value of financial instruments. The objective of the Company is to manage and mitigate market risk exposures within acceptable limits, while maximizing returns.

#### Commodity price risk

The nature of the Company's operations results in exposure to fluctuations in commodity prices. Commodity prices for oil and natural gas are impacted by global economic and political events that dictate the levels of supply and demand. Management continuously monitors commodity prices and contracts to manage exposure to these risks when it deems appropriate. The Company does not utilize derivative financial instruments for trading or speculative purposes.

The Company hedges a portion of oil and natural gas sales using derivative financial instruments or may use forward sales contracts or physical sales contracts when deemed appropriate. The Company does not apply hedge accounting for these contracts. The Company's production is usually sold using "spot" or near-term contracts, with prices fixed at the time of transfer of custody or based on a monthly average market price.

The following financial commodity price contracts were contracted with the same Alberta based financial institution with which the Company has its credit facility (see Note 7). The Company had the following financial and physical commodity price contracts outstanding at March 31, 2020.

Commencement	Euroine Data			Underlying	Fixed
Date	Expiry Date	Units	Volume	Commodity	Price
January 1, 2020	June 30, 2020	Bbls/day	200	US WTI – Financial	\$60.55
January 1, 2020	December 31, 2020	GJ/day	1,000	AECO 5A - Financial	\$1.57
January 1, 2020	December 31, 2020	GJ/day	1,000	AECO 5A – Physical	\$1.61
January 1, 2020	December 31, 2020	GJ/day	1,000	AECO 5A - Financial	\$1.89
April 1, 2020	October 31, 2020	GJ/day	1,000	AECO 5A – Physical	\$1.61
April 1, 2020	October 31, 2020	GJ/day	1,000	AECO 5A - Financial	\$1.75
April 1, 2021	October 31, 2021	GJ/day	2,000	AECO 5A - Financial	\$1.86
January 1, 2021	December 31, 2021	Bbls/day	150	US WTI - Call option	\$65.00 **

\*\* The Company sold a call option for 2021 on 150 barrels per day at US \$65.00 per barrel and transferred the value for selling the call into a financial hedge for US \$58.05 per barrel which expired on March 31, 2020.

The Company's crude oil revenue is exposed to fluctuations in the US/Cdn exchange rate as the benchmark price of oil is based in US dollars. The price received by the Company for its oil production is calculated in Cdn dollars based on the average US/Cdn exchange rate for the month. Clearview had the following financial foreign exchange rate swaps outstanding at March 31, 2020 to mitigate the volatility on a portion of its oil revenues.

Commencement	Expiry Date	Notional	Underlying	Fixed
Date		Amount	Commodity	Rate
April 1, 2020	June 30, 2020	US \$160,000	US/Cdn - Financial	1.3795
July 1, 2020	December 31, 2020	US \$200,000	US/Cdn - Financial	1.435

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that future cash flows will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The Company has a variable rate credit facility outstanding and consequently the Company is exposed to interest rate risk. The Company had the following financial interest rate swaps outstanding as of March 31, 2020.

Commencement		Notional	Underlying	Fixed
Date	Expiry Date	Amount	Commodity	Rate
April 1, 2020	March 31, 2021	\$3,000,000	CDOR - Financial	1.41%
April 1, 2020	March 31, 2021	\$3,000,000	CDOR - Financial	1.20%

The mark to market value of the instruments contracted and outstanding at March 31, 2020 was an unrealized gain of \$0.9 million, classified as a current asset (at December 31, 2019 – unrealized loss of \$0.2 million, classified as a current liability). The change in the mark to market value during the three months ended March 31, 2020 resulted in an unrealized gain of \$1.1 million (three months ended March 31, 2019 – unrealized gain of \$9 thousand) which was recorded in the statement of operations. The realized gain for the three months ended March 31, 2020 was \$0.5 million (three months ended March 31, 2019 – realized loss of \$0.2 million).

#### (c) Capital management

The Company's objective is to maintain access to sources of capital, defined to be working capital, shareholders' equity, its credit facility and cash flow from operations, with which to finance its operations. The Company maintains a capital structure of equity and debt as appropriate. The Company manages its capital structure and revises the structure for changes in economic conditions, opportunities for accretive acquisitions and the risk characteristics of the underlying investments. The Company balances its overall capital structure through share issues and the use of debt as deemed appropriate in the circumstances. The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements other than the working capital covenant associated with its credit facility.

The Company's credit facility requires compliance with a covenant whereby the working capital ratio can be no less than 1:1 as outlined in Note 7. At March 31, 2020, the Company's working capital ratio for purposes of the lender's working capital covenant was 1.8:1, (as at December 31, 2019 1.8:1).

The Company monitors net debt in managing its capital. Net debt is defined as current assets less current liabilities, excluding the fair value of its commodity contracts.

As at	March 31, 2020	December 31, 2019
Cash	69	-
Trade and other receivables	2,477	2,940
Prepaid expenses and deposits	525	606
Bank debt	(13,723)	(14,807)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(4,030)	(3,675)
Decommissioning obligations	(422)	(422)
Net debt	(15,104)	(15,358)

The components of the Company's net debt calculation are as follows:

#### (d) Fair value

As at March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019, the carrying value of trade and other receivables and accounts payable and accrued liabilities included in the statement of financial position approximate fair value due to the short-term nature of those instruments. The fair value of the bank debt approximates its carrying value as it bears a floating rate of interest and the margin charged by the lenders is indicative of current credit spreads. Fair value is measured on the following basis:

Level 1 fair value measurements are based on unadjusted quoted market prices.

Level 2 fair value measurements are based on valuation models and techniques where the significant inputs are derived from quoted indices.

Level 3 fair value measurements are based on unobservable information.

The fair value of financial instruments are measured using level 2 inputs.

#### 14. Commitments

The Company is committed to future minimum payments for natural gas transmission and office space. The Company has a lease for office space which expires June 29, 2020 and an additional office lease, as part of an acquisition in 2018, which expires April 30, 2020. The Company recovers a portion of these office costs from subleases to other corporations. These amounts are not reflected as recoveries in the table below. Payments required under these commitments for each of the next five years are as follows:

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Total
Gas transportation	177	93	4	-	-	274
Office leases	56	-	-	-	-	56
Total	233	93	4	-	-	330

#### 15. Subsequent event

In April of 2020, the Company made the decision to shut-in up to 50% of its production, primarily its oil production and the natural gas associated with the oil production, due to the significant drop in crude oil prices from an oversupply of oil globally, relative to current demand for oil as a result of the shutdown of economies worldwide to deal with COVID-19. The Company has chosen to preserve the value of its reserves and produce them at a later date when better economic conditions have returned.